

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878 Issue date: 20.12.2017 Revision date: 07.11.2023 Supersedes version of: 09.10.2023 Version: 3.2

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product form : Substance

Trade name : POTASSIUM METABISULPHITE

Chemical name : Potassium disulphite; Potassium pentaoxo disulphate

IUPAC name : dipotassium disulphite

 EC-No.
 : 240-795-3

 CAS-No.
 : 16731-55-8

 REACH registration No.
 : 01-2119537422-45

Formula : K2S2O5

Synonyms : Potassium pyrosulphite

Product group : Trade product

Other means of identification : E224

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

1.2.1. Relevant identified uses

Main use category : Professional use

Industrial/Professional use spec : For professional users only

Use of the substance/mixture : Preservative used for the sulfur dioxide brought.

Use of the substance/mixture : For œnological use

Title	Use descriptors
Handling in solid state in solution - liquid products (ES Ref.: SE1)	SU4, SU6a, SU6b, SU7, SU8, SU9, SU16, SU20, PC1, PC2, PC3, PC4, PC7, PC8, PC9a, PC9b, PC13, PC14, PC15, PC17, PC18, PC20, PC23, PC24, PC25, PC26, PC28, PC30, PC31, PC32, PC34, PC35, PC37, PC38, PC39, PC40, PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC7, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC12, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16, PROC17, PROC18, PROC19, ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b
Handling in solid state (Medium fine powder, medium dusting) (ES Ref.: SE2)	SU4, SU6a, SU6b, SU7, SU8, SU9, SU16, SU20, PC1, PC2, PC3, PC4, PC7, PC8, PC9a, PC9b, PC13, PC14, PC15, PC17, PC18, PC20, PC23, PC24, PC25, PC26, PC28, PC30, PC31, PC32, PC34, PC35, PC37, PC38, PC39, PC40, PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC7, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16, PROC17, PROC18, PROC19, PROC21, PROC22, PROC23, PROC24, PROC25, PROC26, ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b
Handling in solid state (Granules, low dust content) (ES Ref.: SE3)	SU4, SU6a, SU6b, SU7, SU8, SU9, SU16, SU20, PC1, PC2, PC3, PC4, PC7, PC8, PC9a, PC9b, PC13, PC14, PC15, PC17, PC18, PC20, PC21, PC23, PC24, PC25, PC26, PC28, PC30, PC31, PC32, PC34, PC35, PC37, PC38, PC39, PC40, PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC7, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16, PROC17, PROC18, PROC19, PROC22, PROC23, PROC24, PROC25, PROC26, ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b
Handling in solid state (Fine powder, high dust content) (ES Ref.: SE4)	SU4, SU6a, SU6b, SU7, SU8, SU9, SU16, SU20, PC1, PC2, PC3, PC4, PC7, PC8, PC9a, PC9b, PC13, PC14, PC15, PC17, PC18, PC20, PC23, PC24, PC25, PC26, PC28, PC30, PC31, PC32, PC34, PC35, PC37, PC38, PC39, PC40, PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC7, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16, PROC17, PROC18, PROC19, PROC22, PROC23, PROC24, PROC25, PROC26, ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b
Handling in solid state in solution - liquid products (ES Ref.: SE5)	PC30, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC11, PROC12, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16, PROC17, PROC18, PROC19, PROC20, ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b

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Title	Use descriptors
Handling in solid state (Granules, low dust content) (ES Ref.: SE6)	PC30, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC11, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16, PROC17, PROC18, PROC19, PROC21, PROC22, PROC23, PROC24, PROC25, PROC26, ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6c, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b
Handling in solid state (Medium fine powder, medium dusting) (ES Ref.: SE7)	PC30, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC11, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16, PROC17, PROC18, PROC19, PROC22, PROC23, PROC24, PROC25, PROC26, ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b
Handling in solid state (Fine powder, high dust content) (ES Ref.: SE8)	PC30, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC11, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16, PROC17, PROC18, PROC19, PROC22, PROC23, PROC24, PROC25, PROC26, ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b
Use in photographic applications (ES Ref.: SE9)	PC30, ERC8b

Full text of use descriptors: see section 16

1.2.2. Uses advised against

No additional information available

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

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1.4. Emergency telephone number

Country	Organisation/Company	Address	Emergency number	Comment
Australia	NSW Poisons Information Centre The Children's Hospital at Westmead	Locked Bag 4001 NSW 2145	13 11 26	
Bulgaria	Национален токсикологичен информационен център Многопрофилна болница за активно лечение и спешна медицина "Н.И.Пирогов"	бул. Ген. Едуард И. Тотлебен 21 1606 София	21	
Canada	Ontario Poison Centre (OPC)	The Hospital for Sick Children 555 University Avenue ON M5G 1X8 Toronto	1-800-268-9017 (416) 813-5900	
Canada	BC Drug and Poison Information Centre (DPIC)	655 West 12th Avenue BC V5Z 4R4 Vancouver	1-800-567-8911 (604) 682-5050	
China	National Poison Control Center	Chinese Center for Disease Control and Prevention Nanwei road, No.29 100050 Beijing	+86 10 831 32 046	
Croatia	Centar za kontrolu otrovanja Institut za medicinska istraživanja i medicinu rada	Ksaverska Cesta 2 p.p. 291 10000 Zagreb	+385 1 234 8342	Information available 24/7 in Croatian and English
Czech Republic	Toxikologické informační středisko Klinika pracovního lékařství VFN a 1. LF UK	Na Bojišti 1 120 00 Praha 2	+420 224 919 293 +420 224 915 402	
Denmark	Giftlinjen	Bispebjerg Bakke 23 Opgang 20 C 2400 København NV	+45 82 12 12 12	
Georgia	National Toxicology Information Advisory Center	Tbilisi State Medical University Department of Toxicology - 7 Asatiani St. 380 077 Tbilisi	+995 99 533320	
Greece	Poisons Information Centre Children's Hospital P&A Kyriakou	11762 Athens	+30 2 10 779 3777	
Hungary	Országos Kémiai Biztonsági Intézet Egészségügyi Toxikológiai Tájékoztató Szolgálat	Nagyvárad tér 2. 1437 Budapest, Pf. 839 1097 Budapest	+36 80 20 11 99	
Israel	Israel Poison Information Center Rambam Health Care Campus	6 Ha'Aliya Street 31096	+972 4 854 1900	
Japan	Japan Poison Information Center	Tsukuba Medical Center 1-1-1 Amakubo 305-0005 Tsukuba City, Ibaraki	+81-29-856-3566 +81-72-727-2499	
Jordan	National Drug & Poison Information Center of Jordan		0798506755 00962-6-5353444	
Kazakhstan	Republican Toxicology Center	Tole-bi 93 480083 Almaty	+7 3272 925 868	
Malta	Medicines & Poisons Info Office	Mater Dei Hospital MSD Msida	+356 2545 6504	

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Country	Organisation/Company	Address	Emergency number	Comment
New Zealand	National Poisons Centre	Dunedin School of Medicine, University of Otago PO Box 913 9054 Dunedin		
Poland	National Poisons Information Centre The Nofer Institute of Occupational Medicine (Łódź)	ul. Teresy 8 P.O. BOX 199 90950 Łódź	P.O. BOX 199	
Romania	Department of Clinical Toxicology Spitalul de Urgenta Floreasca	Calea Floreasca Bucuresti	+40 21 230 8000	
Russia	Информационно-консультативный центр по токсикология (RTIAC) Министерство здравоохранения Российской Федерации	3 Сухаревская Площадь Блок 7 129090 г. Москва	+7 495 628 1687 (только на русском)	
Serbia	Nacionalni centar za kontrolu trovanja - VMA	Crnotravska 17 11000 Beograd	+381 11 360 84 40	
Slovenia	Center za klinično toksikologijo in farmakologijo Interna klinika, UKCL	Zaloška 7 1000 Ljubljana	+386 522 52 83	
South Africa	Tygerberg Poison Information Centre	Division of Clinical Pharmacology Faculty of Medicine and Heath Sciences Stellenbosch University - PO Box 241 8 000 Cape Town	0861 555 777 +56 2 2 247 3600	
Sweden	Giftinformationscentralen	Solna Strandväg 21 171 54 Solna	112 – begär Giftinformation	
Turkey	Ulusal Zehir Merkezi (UZEM) Refik Saydam Hıfzısıhha Merkezi Başkanlığı	Cemal Gürsel Cd. No: 18 Sıhhiye Çankaya 06590 Ankara	114	Information is provided to public and medical personnel on poisoning incidents via 114.
United Kingdom	National Poisons Information Service (Belfast Centre) Royal Victoria Hospital	Grosvenor Road BT12 6BA	0344 892 0111	Only for healthcare professionals
United Kingdom	National Poisons Information Service (Birmingham Centre) City Hospital	Dudley Road B18 7QH	0344 892 0111	Only for healthcare professionals
United Kingdom	National Poisons Information Service (Cardiff Centre) University Hospital Llandough	Penlan Road 0344 892 0111 CF64 2XX		Only for healthcare professionals
United Kingdom	National Poisons Information Service (Edinburgh Centre) Royal Infirmary of Edinburgh	Little France Crescent EH16 4SA	0344 892 0111	Only for healthcare professionals
United Kingdom	Guy's & St Thomas' Poisons Unit Medical Toxicology Unit, Guy's & St Thomas' Hospital Trust	Avonley Road SE14 5ER	+44 20 7188 7188	
United Kingdom	National Poisons Information Service (Newcastle Centre) Regional Drugs and Therapeutics Centre	16/17 Framlington Place Newcastle-upon-Tyne NE2 4AB	0344 892 0111	Only for healthcare professionals

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Country	Organisation/Company	Address	Emergency number	Comment
United States of America		515 King St., Suite 510 VA 22314 Alexandria	1-800-222-1222 +56 2 2 247 3600	

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1 H318

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

Causes serious eye irritation. Causes serious eye damage.

2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazard pictograms (CLP) :

HS05

Signal word (CLP) : Danger

Hazard statements (CLP) : H318 - Causes serious eye damage.

Precautionary statements (CLP) : P280 - Wear eye protection, face protection.

 ${\tt P305+P351+P338+P310-IF\ IN\ EYES:\ Rinse\ cautiously\ with\ water\ for\ several\ minutes.\ Remove}$

contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a doctor.

EUH-statements : EUH031 - Contact with acids liberates toxic gas.

2.3. Other hazards

Other hazards which do not result in classification : May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

Contains no PBT and/or vPvB substances ≥ 0.1% assessed in accordance with REACH Annex XIII

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Substance type : Mono-constituent
Name : Potassium_Metabisulfite

CAS-No. : 16731-55-8 EC-No. : 240-795-3

Name	Product identifier	%
	CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 EC-No.: 240-795-3 REACH-no: 01-2119537422-45	100

3.2. Mixtures

Not applicable

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SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general : In case of doubt or persistent symptoms, consult always a physician. Remove victim from polluted area. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Never give anything by mouth to an

unconscious person. Emergency eye wash fountains and safety showers should be available in the

immediate vicinity of any potential exposure.

First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for

: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. If unconscious place in recovery position and seek medical advice. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. Apply artificial respiration if breathing stopped. Immediately consult a doctor/medical service. If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a

poison center or a doctor.

First-aid measures after skin contact : After contact with skin, take off immediately all contaminated clothing, and wash immediately with

plenty of water and soap. Rinse immediately with plenty of water for 15 minutes. Immediately consult a doctor/medical service. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Wash skin with plenty

of water.

First-aid measures after eye contact : In case of eye contact, immediately rinse with clean water for 10-15 minutes. Remove contact

lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes.

Call a physician immediately.

First-aid measures after ingestion : If swallowed, rinse mouth with water (only if the person is conscious). Remove person to fresh air

and keep comfortable for breathing. Never attempt to induce vomiting: risk of inhalation. Give water to drink if victim completely conscious/alert. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If unconscious place in recovery position and seek medical advice. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. Call a poison center or a doctor if you feel unwell.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects : More detailed information: See section 11.

Symptoms/effects after inhalation : May cause respiratory irritation.

Symptoms/effects after skin contact : None under normal conditions.

Symptoms/effects after eye contact : Eye irritation. Serious damage to eyes.

Symptoms/effects after ingestion : May cause burns or irritation of the linings of the mouth, throat, and gastrointestinal tract.

Gastrointestinal complaints.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : If there is a fire close by, use suitable extinguishing agents. carbon dioxide (CO2), powder, alcohol-

resistant foam, water spray. Water spray. Dry powder. Foam.

Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use water jet.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire hazard : In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

Reactivity in case of fire : The product is non-combustible.

Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire : Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be

produced. Hazardous decomposition products may be released during prolonged heating like smokes, carbon monoxide and dioxide. Thermal decomposition generates: Toxic fumes may be

released. Sulphur dioxide. Sulphur oxides.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Firefighting instructions : Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers. Exercise caution when fighting any chemical

fire. Prevent fire fighting water from entering the environment.

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Protection during firefighting : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing

apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

Other information : Provision to contain effluent from fire extinguishing. Do not contaminate ground and surface water.

Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local/national regulations.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

General measures : Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Evacuate personnel to a

safe area.

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment : Wear personal protective equipment.

Emergency procedures : Ventilate spillage area. Do not touch or walk on the spilled product. Avoid contact with skin and

eyes.

Measures in case of dust release : Avoid dust formation.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. For further information refer

to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".

6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment. Do not flush into surface water or sewer system. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Mechanically recover the product. Contain leaking substance, pump over in suitable containers.

Shovel into suitable and closed container for disposal. Clean contaminated surfaces with an excess

of water. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters.

Other information : Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site. Do not allow to enter drains or water

courses.

6.4. Reference to other sections

Concerning personal protective equipment to use, see section 8. For further information refer to section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling : Avoid dust formation. Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Local exhaust is recommended

where dust may occur. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Wear recommended personal protective

equipment. Store tightly closed in a dry and cool place. Wear personal protective equipment.

Hygiene measures

: Emergency eye wash fountains and safety showers should be available in the immediate vicinity of

any potential exposure. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work. Always wash hands after handling the product. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and

wash it before reuse.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Technical measures : Keep only in the original container.

Storage conditions : Keep in a well-ventilated room. Keep container tightly closed to prevent moisture pick-up. Keep out

of direct sunlight. Store tightly closed in a dry and cool place. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep

cool.

Incompatible products : Strong acids, strong oxidants. SODIUM NITRATE. Sodium nitrite. Sodium sulfide.

Heat and ignition sources : Keep away from ignition sources (including static discharges).

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7.3. Specific end use(s)

For œnological use.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

8.1.1 National occupational exposure and biological limit values

Potassium metabisulphite - E224 (16731-55-8)			
EU - Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit (IOEL)			
IOEL TWA [ppm]	≈ 0,5 ppm (SO2)		
IOEL STEL [ppm]	≈ 1 ppm (SO2)		
Remark	SO2		
France - Occupational Exposure Limits			
Local name Dioxyde de soufre (CAS: 7446-09-5)			
VME (OEL TWA) ≈ 5 mg/m³			
VME (OEL TWA) [ppm] ≈ 2 ppm			
VLE (OEL C/STEL) ≈ 10 mg/m³			
VLE (OEL C/STEL) [ppm]	≈ 5 ppm		
Remark Limite donnée à titre indicative			
USA - ACGIH - Occupational Exposure Limits			
ACGIH OEL STEL [ppm]	0,25 ppm (SO2)		
Remark (ACGIH) SO2			

8.1.2. Recommended monitoring procedures

No additional information available

8.1.3. Air contaminants formed

No additional information available

8.1.4. DNEL and PNEC

POTASSIUM METABISULPHITE (16731-55-8)			
DNEL/DMEL (Workers)			
Long-term - systemic effects, inhalation 263 mg/m³			
DNEL/DMEL (General population)			
Long-term - systemic effects,oral 10 mg/kg bodyweight/day			
Long-term - systemic effects, inhalation 78 mg/m³			
DNEL/DMEL (additional information)			
Additional information Use engineering controls to keep exposures below the OEL or DNEL			
PNEC (Water)			
PNEC aqua (freshwater) 1,17 mg/l			
PNEC aqua (marine water) 0,12 mg/l			

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POTASSIUM METABISULPHITE (16731-55-8)		
PNEC (STP)		
PNEC sewage treatment plant 88,1 mg/l		

8.1.5. Control banding

No additional information available

8.2. Exposure controls

8.2.1. Appropriate engineering controls

Appropriate engineering controls:

Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Avoid dust formation. Emergency eye wash fountains and safety showers should be available in the immediate vicinity of any potential exposure.

8.2.2. Personal protection equipment

Personal protective equipment:

Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8.

Personal protective equipment symbol(s):







8.2.2.1. Eye and face protection

Eye protection:

Safety glasses with side shields. ISO 16321-1. Safety glasses

Eye protection				
Туре	Field of application	Characteristics	Standard	
Safety glasses	Dust	With side shields	EN 166	

8.2.2.2. Skin protection

Skin and body protection:

Wear suitable protective clothing

Skin and body protection		
Туре	Standard	
Chemically resistant protective gloves	EN 374	

Hand protection:

Please follow the instructions related to the permeability and the penetration time provided by the manufacturer. Gloves must be replaced after each use and whenever signs of wear or perforation appear. Protective gloves. ISO 374-1

Hand protection					
Туре	Material	Permeation	Thickness (mm)	Penetration	Standard
Chemically resistant protective gloves	Nitrile rubber (NBR)	6 (> 480 minutes)	0.4		EN 420, EN ISO 374
Chemically resistant protective gloves	Chloroprene rubber (CR)	6 (> 480 minutes)	0.5		EN 420, EN ISO 374
Chemically resistant protective gloves	Butyl rubber	6 (> 480 minutes)	0.7		EN 420, EN ISO 374

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Other skin protection

Materials for protective clothing:

Wear suitable protective clothing. Long sleeved protective clothing. acid resistant clothing. Splash guard. EN 14605. Dust protection. EN ISO 13982

8.2.2.3. Respiratory protection

Respiratory protection:

No special protection required where adequate ventilation is maintained. Wear suitable respiratory equipment in case of insufficient ventilation. EN 143. EN 149

Respiratory protection			
Device	Filter type	Condition	Standard
Dust mask	Type P1	Dust protection, Short term exposure	EN 149, EN 143
Aerosol mask	ABEK-P3	High dust protection, Mist formation, Long term exposure, Dust protection	EN 14387

8.2.2.4. Thermal hazards

No additional information available

8.2.3. Environmental exposure controls

Environmental exposure controls:

Do not allow into drains or water courses. Avoid release to the environment.

Other information:

Solubility

Do not eat, drink or smoke during work. Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state : Solid
Colour : white.

: Crystals. Powder. **Appearance** : 222,33 g/mol Molecular mass Odour : characteristic. Odour threshold : Not available : > 150 °C Melting point Freezing point : Not applicable : Not available **Boiling** point Flammability : Non flammable. Oxidising properties Non oxidizing. **Explosive limits** : Not applicable Lower explosion limit Not applicable : Not applicable Upper explosion limit : Not applicable Flash point Auto-ignition temperature : Not applicable Decomposition temperature : > 150 °C 1.013 hPa рΗ : Not available pH solution : 3,5 - 4,6 5% - 20°C Viscosity, kinematic : Not applicable

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow) : Not available

Vapour pressure : Not available

Vapour pressure at 50°C : Not available

Density : 1,1-1,3 kg/m³ 20°C

Relative density : 2,3 Type: 'relative density' Temp.: 20 °C

Relative vapour density at 20°C : Not applicable

: Water: ≈ 450 g/l 20°C

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Particle size : Not available : Not available Particle size distribution Particle shape : Not available Particle aspect ratio : Not available Particle aggregation state : Not available Particle agglomeration state : Not available Particle specific surface area : Not available Particle dustiness Not available

9.2. Other information

9.2.1. Information with regard to physical hazard classes

No additional information available

9.2.2. Other safety characteristics

Bulk density : $1,1-1,3 \text{ kg/m}^3$

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

The product is non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Can react with. Nitrites. Nitrates. Oxidation agents.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

None under recommended storage and handling conditions (see section 7). Avoid contact with hot surfaces. Heat. flames or sparks. Moisture.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Oxidizing agents and strong acids. Nitrites. Nitrates.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced. Thermal decomposition generates: See Section 5.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity (oral) : Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)

Acute toxicity (dermal) : Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)

Acute toxicity (inhalation) : Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)

POTASSIUM METABISULPHITE (1673	1-55-8)
LD50 oral rat	> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 401 (Acute Oral Toxicity)
LD50 dermal rat	> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Animal sex: male, Guideline: OECD Guideline 402 (Acute Dermal Toxicity)
LC50 Inhalation - Rat	> 5,5 mg/l/4h Animal: rat, Animal sex: male, Guideline: OECD Guideline 403 (Acute Inhalation Toxicity)
Detective metable white F224 (46	704 77 0)

Potassium metabisulphite - E224 (16731-55-8)

LD50 oral rat	> 2300 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 401 (Acute Oral Toxicity)
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Potassium metabisulphite - E224 (16731-55-8)		
		> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Animal sex: male, Guideline: OECD Guideline 402 (Acute Dermal Toxicity)
LD50 dermal		> 2000 mg/kg
LC50 Inhalation - Rat		> 5,5 mg/l air Animal: rat, Animal sex: male, Guideline: OECD Guideline 403 (Acute Inhalation Toxicity)
Skin corrosion/irritation	:	Not irritating to skin (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)
Serious eye damage/irritation	:	Severe eye irritation
Additional information	:	Causes serious eye damage.
Respiratory or skin sensitisation		May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled. (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)
Germ cell mutagenicity	:	Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)
Carcinogenicity	:	Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)
Reproductive toxicity	:	Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)
STOT-single exposure	:	Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)
STOT-repeated exposure	:	Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)
Aspiration hazard	:	Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)
POTASSIUM METABISULPHITE (16731-55-8)		
Viscosity, kinematic		Not applicable

11.2. Information on other hazards

No additional information available

SECTION 12: Ecological information

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Ecology - general : Harmful to aquatic life. Prevent liquid from entering sewers, watercourses, underground or low

areas

 $\label{thm:continuous} \mbox{Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term}$

(acute)

: Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long—term

: Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)

(chronic)			
POTASSIUM METABISULPHITE (16731-55-8)			
LC50 - Fish [1]	464 – 1000 mg/l Test organisms (species): Danio rerio (previous name: Brachydanio rerio)		
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	89 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna		
EC50 - Other aquatic organisms [1]	65 mg/l 17h - Bacteria		
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	43,8 mg/l Test organisms (species): Desmodesmus subspicatus (previous name: Scenedesmus subspicatus)		
Potassium metabisulphite - E224 (16731-5	Potassium metabisulphite - E224 (16731-55-8)		
LC50 - Fish [1]	460 mg/l Test organisms (species): Danio rerio (previous name: Brachydanio rerio)		
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	74,9 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna		
EC50 - Other aquatic organisms [1]	65 mg/l 17h - Bacteria		
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	36,8 mg/l Test organisms (species): Desmodesmus subspicatus (previous name: Scenedesmus subspicatus)		
NOEC (chronic)	> 10 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna Duration: '21 d'		

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Potassium metabisulphite - E224 (16731-55-8)	
NOEC chronic fish	≥ 50 mg/l Test organisms (species): Danio rerio (previous name: Brachydanio rerio) Duration: '34 d'
NOEC chronic algae	> 8,41 mg/l Daphnia magna

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Potassium metabisulphite - E224 (16731-55-8)	
Persistence and degradability Mineral. Not biodegradable.	
Chemical oxygen demand (COD) 0,14 g O ₂ /g substance	

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Potassium metabisulphite - E224 (16731-55-8)	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow) ≈ -4	
Bioaccumulative potential There is no bioaccumulation.	

12.4. Mobility in soil

Potassium metabisulphite - E224 (16731-55-8)	
Additional information	Not volatile

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

No additional information available

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

No additional information available

12.7. Other adverse effects

Other adverse effects : No other effects known,Do not allow to enter drains or water courses

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Waste treatment methods : Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.

Sewage disposal recommendations : Do not flush into surface water or sewer system.

Product/Packaging disposal recommendations : Empty remaining contents. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's

sorting instructions.

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with ADR / IMDG / IATA / ADN / RID

14.1. UN number or ID number

UN-No. (ADR) : Not regulated UN-No. (IMDG) : Not regulated UN-No. (IATA) : Not regulated UN-No. (ADN) : Not regulated UN-No. (RID) : Not regulated UN-No. (RID)

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14.2. UN proper shipping name

Proper Shipping Name (ADR) : Not regulated Proper Shipping Name (IMDG) : Not regulated Proper Shipping Name (IATA) : Not regulated Proper Shipping Name (ADN) : Not regulated Proper Shipping Name (RID) : Not regulated Proper Shipping Name (RID) : Not regulated

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

ADR

Transport hazard class(es) (ADR) : Not regulated

IMDG

Transport hazard class(es) (IMDG) : Not regulated

IATA

Transport hazard class(es) (IATA) : Not regulated

ADN

Transport hazard class(es) (ADN) : Not regulated

RID

Transport hazard class(es) (RID) : Not regulated

14.4. Packing group

Packing group (ADR) : Not regulated
Packing group (IMDG) : Not regulated
Packing group (IATA) : Not regulated
Packing group (ADN) : Not regulated
Packing group (RID) : Not regulated

14.5. Environmental hazards

Dangerous for the environment : No Marine pollutant : No

Other information : No supplementary information available

14.6. Special precautions for user

Overland transport

Not regulated

Transport by sea

Not regulated

Air transport

Not regulated

Inland waterway transport

Not regulated

Rail transport

Not regulated

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable

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SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

15.1.1. EU-Regulations

Not listed on REACH Annex XVII

Not listed on the REACH Candidate List

Not listed on REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

Not listed on the PIC list (Regulation EU 649/2012)

Not listed on the POP list (Regulation EU 2019/1021)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Explosives Precursors list (Regulation EU 2019/1148 on the marketing and use of explosives precursors)

15.1.2. National regulations

France	
Occupational diseases	
Code	Description
RG 66	Occupational rhinitis and asthma

Germany

Water hazard class (WGK) : WGK 1, Slightly hazardous to water (Classification according to AwSV; ID No. 2863)

Hazardous Incident Ordinance (12. BImSchV) : Is not subject of the Hazardous Incident Ordinance (12. BImSchV)

Netherlands

SZW-lijst van kankerverwekkende stoffen : The substance is not listed SZW-lijst van mutagene stoffen : The substance is not listed SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Borstvoeding : The substance is not listed SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Vruchtbaarheid : The substance is not listed SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Ontwikkeling : The substance is not listed

Denmark

Danish National Regulations : Young people below the age of 18 years are not allowed to use the product

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

A chemical safety assessment has been carried out

SECTION 16: Other information

Indication of changes:

Revision - See: *.

Abbreviations and acronyms:		
ADN	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways	
ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road	
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate	
BCF	Bioconcentration factor	
BLV	Biological limit value	
BOD	Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)	
COD	Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	
DMEL	Derived Minimal Effect level	
DNEL	Derived-No Effect Level	
EC-No.	European Community number	

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Abbreviations and acronyms:	
EC50	Median effective concentration
EN	European Standard
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
LC50	Median lethal concentration
LD50	Median lethal dose
LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOAEC	No-Observed Adverse Effect Concentration
NOAEL	No-Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOEC	No-Observed Effect Concentration
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
PBT	Persistent Bioaccumulative Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
RID	Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
STP	Sewage treatment plant
ThOD	Theoretical oxygen demand (ThOD)
TLM	Median Tolerance Limit
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds
CAS-No.	Chemical Abstract Service number
N.O.S.	Not Otherwise Specified
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
ED	Endocrine disrupting properties

Full text of H- and EUH-statements:		
EUH031 Contact with acids liberates toxic gas.		
Eye Dam. 1	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1	
H318 Causes serious eye damage.		

Full text of use descriptors		
ERC1	Manufacture of the substance	
ERC2	Formulation into mixture	
ERC4	Ise of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)	
ERC5	Use at industrial site leading to inclusion into/onto article	
ERC6a	Use of intermediate	
ERC6b	Use of reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)	

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Full text of use descriptors		
ERC6c	Use of monomer in polymerisation processes at industrial site (inclusion or not into/onto article)	
ERC6d	Use of reactive process regulators in polymerisation processes at industrial site (inclusion or not into/onto article)	
ERC7	Use of functional fluid at industrial site	
ERC8b	Widespread use of reactive processing aid (no inclusion into or onto article, indoor)	
PC1	Adhesives, sealants	
PC13	Fuels	
PC14	Metal surface treatment products	
PC15	Non-metal-surface treatment products	
PC17	Hydraulic Fluids	
PC18	Ink and Toners	
PC2	Adsorbents	
PC20	Metal surface treatment products	
PC21	Laboratory chemicals	
PC23	Leather treatment products	
PC24	Lubricants, greases, release products	
PC25	Metal working fluids	
PC26	Paper and board treatment products	
PC28	Perfumes, fragrances	
PC3	Air care products	
PC30	Photo-chemicals	
PC31	Polishes and wax blends	
PC32	Polymer preparations and compounds	
PC34	Textile dyes, and impregnating products	
PC35	Washing and cleaning products	
PC37	Water treatment chemicals	
PC38	Welding and soldering products, flux products	
PC39	Cosmetics, personal care products	
PC4	Anti-Freeze and De-icing products	
PC40	Extraction agents	
PC7	Base metals and alloys	
PC8	Biocidal products	
PC9a	Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers	
PC9b	Fillers, putties, plasters, modelling clay	
	Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions	
PROC10	Roller application or brushing	
PROC11	Non industrial spraying	
PROC12	Use of blowing agents in manufacture of foam	

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Full text of use descriptors		
PROC13	Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring	
PROC14	Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation	
PROC15	Use as laboratory reagent	
PROC16	Use of fuels	
PROC17	Lubrication at high energy conditions in metal working operations	
PROC18	General greasing /lubrication at high kinetic energy conditions	
PROC19	Manual activities involving hand contact	
PROC2	Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions	
PROC20	Use of functional fluids in small devices	
PROC21	Low energy manipulation and handling of substances bound in/on materials or articles	
PROC22	Manufacturing and processing of minerals and/or metals at substantially elevated temperature	
PROC23	Open processing and transfer operations at substantially elevated temperature	
PROC24	High (mechanical) energy work-up of substances bound in /on materials and/or articles	
PROC25	Other hot work operations with metals	
PROC26	Handling of solid inorganic substances at ambient temperature	
PROC3	Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition	
PROC4	Chemical production where opportunity for exposure arises	
PROC5	Mixing or blending in batch processes	
PROC6	Calendering operations	
PROC7	Industrial spraying	
PROC8a	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities.	
PROC8b	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities.	
PROC9	Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)	
SU16	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products, electrical equipment	
SU20	Health services	
SU4	Manufacture of food products	
SU6a	Manufacture of wood and wood products	
SU6b	Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products	
SU7	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	
SU8	Manufacture of bulk, large scale chemicals (including petroleum products)	
SU9	Manufacture of fine chemicals	

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.

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Annex to the safety data sheet

Identified Uses	Es N°	Short title	Page
Handling in solid state in solution - liquid products	1		20
Handling in solid state (Medium fine powder, medium dusting)	2		27
Handling in solid state (Granules, low dust content)	3		38
Handling in solid state (Fine powder, high dust content)	4		50
Handling in solid state in solution - liquid products	5		65
Handling in solid state (Granules, low dust content)	6		74
Handling in solid state (Medium fine powder, medium dusting)	7		88
Handling in solid state (Fine powder, high dust content)	8		100
Use in photographic applications	9		112

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

1. SE1 - Industrial, Manufacture, Formulation; Handling in solid state in solution - liquid products

1.1. Title section

Handling in solid state in solution - liquid products		
	Association ref code: Manipulation à l'état solide en solution - produits liquides	
LO Type. Worker	Solide ell solution - produits liquides	

Environment		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure	ERC4

Worker		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC1, PROC2, PROC12
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC3, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC4, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC10, PROC19
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC7
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC17, PROC18

Assessment method	EUSES

1.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

1.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

ERC4	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
Assessment method	EUSES

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product Solid	
Concentration of substance in product	100

1.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC1, PROC2, PROC12)

PROC1	Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions
PROC2	Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions
PROC12	Use of blowing agents in manufacture of foam

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day	
	Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure			
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves		
Wear eye/face protection		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training		
Wear suitable working clothes		

Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			

1.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC3, PROC9b, PROC9, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16)

PROC3	Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition
PROC8b	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities.
PROC9	Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
PROC13	Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
PROC14	Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation
PROC15	Use as laboratory reagent
PROC16	Use of fuels

Product (article) characteristics		
Physical form of product	Solid	

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	

POTASSIUM METABISULPHITE Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure sce

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Avoid inhalation of the product

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state		ent	
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	esure	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and healt	h evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poter	ntial exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in our training	Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training		
Wear suitable working clothes			
Other conditions offertion weakers are			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor			
Indoor			
1.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scen	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC4, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC10,	PROC19)
PROC4	Chemical production where opport	unity for exposure arises	
PROC5	Mixing or blending in batch process	ses	
PROC8a	Transfer of substance or mixture (c	charging and discharging) at non-dedicat	ed facilities.
PROC10	Roller application or brushing		
PROC19	Manual activities involving hand co	ontact	
Product (article) characteristics			
Physical form of product	Solid		
Thysical form of product	Cond		
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	esure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substand	ce contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	***		
Technical and organisational conditions and measures				
Clean equipment and the work area every day				
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.				
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and healtl	h evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poten	tial exposure only			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves				
Wear eye/face protection				
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in c training	combination with 'basic' employee			
Wear suitable working clothes				
Other conditions affecting workers exposure		<u> </u>		
indoor				
1.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scer	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC7)		
PROC7	Industrial spraying			
Product (article) characteristics				
Physical form of product	Solid			
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	sure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance	ce contained in product:		
Amount per use	nount per use ≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:			
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes			
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day			
Tachmical and appropriational conditions and				
Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least	measures	78 %		
Avoid inhalation of the product		10 %		
Clean equipment and the work area every day				
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
T				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.				
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation				
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poten				
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	·			
		1		

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	n evaluation		
Wear eye/face protection				
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training				
Wear suitable working clothes				
Other conditions affecting workers exposure				
indoor				
1.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scen	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC17, PROC18)		
PROC17	Lubrication at high energy condition	ns in metal working operations		
PROC18	General greasing /lubrication at hig	h kinetic energy conditions		
Duadinet (autiala) abaucataviatia				
Product (article) characteristics Physical form of product	Solid			
Friysical form of product	Solid			
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	sure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substanc	e contained in product:		
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:			
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes			
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day			
Technical and organisational conditions and measures				
Avoid inhalation of the product	measures			
·				
Clean equipment and the work area every day				
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	1			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.				
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation				
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poter				
Use suitable eye protection and gloves				
Wear eye/face protection				
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training				
Wear suitable working clothes				
Other conditions affecting workers exposure				
indoor				

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

1.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Information for this exposure scenario:

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed

1.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed			
Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater): > 99 %			
Release to soil from process	> 1 %		
Air - minimum efficiency of	> 99 %		
Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite municipal treatment plant) RMMs	> 99 %		

Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
Freshwater	2,52	1,17 mg/l	0,9	EUSES
Marine water	0,57	0,12 mg/l	0,2	EUSES
Sewage treatment plant	25,2 mg/l	88,1 mg/l	0,4	EUSES

1.3.2. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC1, PROC2, PROC12)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects Exposure estimate RCR Method			
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,001 mg/m³	< 0,001	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		< 0,001	

1.3.3. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC3, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects RCR				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,01 mg/m ³	0,001	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,001		

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

1.3.4. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC10, PROC19)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects RCR Method			
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,05 mg/m ³	0,005	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,005	

1.3.5. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC7)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects RCR Method				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	4,4 mg/m³	0,44	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,44		

1.3.6. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC17, PROC18)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects RCR				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,1 mg/m³	0,01	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,01		

1.4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

1.4.1. Environment

Website	https://www.arche-consulting.be/
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1.4.2. Health

	MEASE model available at: http://www.ebrc.de/industrial-chemicals-reach/projects-and-references/mease.php
Website	www.ebrc.de/mease.html

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

2. SE2 - Industrial, Manufacture, Formulation; Handling in solid state (Medium fine powder, medium dusting)

2.1. Title section

Handling in solid state (Medium fine powder, medium dusting)		
ES Ref.: SE2 ES Type: Worker	Association ref code: Manipulation à l'état solide (Poudre mi-fine, empoussièrement moyen)	

Environment		Use descriptors
	, ,	ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b

Worker		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC1, PROC2
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC3, PROC6, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC4, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC10, PROC19, PROC21
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC7, PROC17, PROC18
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC22
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC23, PROC25
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC24
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC26

Assessment method	EUSES

2.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

2.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b)

ERC1	Manufacture of the substance
ERC2	Formulation into mixture
ERC4	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
ERC5	Use at industrial site leading to inclusion into/onto article
ERC6a	Use of intermediate
ERC6b	Use of reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
ERC6d	Use of reactive process regulators in polymerisation processes at industrial site (inclusion or not into/onto article)
ERC7	Use of functional fluid at industrial site
ERC8b	Widespread use of reactive processing aid (no inclusion into or onto article, indoor)
Assessment method	EUSES

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

2.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC1, PROC2)

PROC1	Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions
PROC2	Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Clean equipment and the work area every day	
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	
Avoid inhalation of the product	
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

2.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC3, PROC6, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16)

PROC3	Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition
PROC6	Calendering operations
PROC8b	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities.
PROC9	Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
PROC13	Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
PROC14	Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation
PROC15	Use as laboratory reagent
PROC16	Use of fuels

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Wear eye/face protection		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training		
Wear suitable working clothes		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves		

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

2.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC10, PROC19, PROC21)

PROC4	Chemical production where opportunity for exposure arises
PROC5	Mixing or blending in batch processes
PROC8a	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities.
PROC10	Roller application or brushing
PROC19	Manual activities involving hand contact
PROC21	Low energy manipulation and handling of substances bound in/on materials or articles

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

2.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC7, PROC18)

PROC7	Industrial spraying
PROC17	Lubrication at high energy conditions in metal working operations
PROC18	General greasing /lubrication at high kinetic energy conditions

Exposure duration

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Product (article) characteristics		
Physical form of product	Solid	
Concentration of substance in product	100	
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness	
Amount used (or contained in articles) Amount per use	, frequency and duration of use/exposure ≥ 0 L/day	
	Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100	
	Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency	≤ 5 days/week	
Exposure duration	480 minutes	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Clean equipment and the work area every day	
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	
Avoid inhalation of the product	
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.	

< 8 h/day

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

2.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC22)

PROC22	Manufacturing and processing of minerals and/or metals at substantially elevated
	temperature

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
· ·	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

2.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC23, PROC25)

PROC23	Open processing and transfer operations at substantially elevated temperature
PROC25	Other hot work operations with metals

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use ≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Clean equipment and the work area every day	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state	e: Solid Substance type: Mono-constitue	nt		
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
Avoid inhalation of the product				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.				
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	h evaluation		
Wear eye/face protection	pamhination with Ihaaial amplayee			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in of training	combination with basic employee			
Wear suitable working clothes				
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poten	tial exposure only			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves				
Other conditions affecting workers exposure				
indoor				
2.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scen	pario controllina worker evnosure	(PPOC24)		
PROC24		of substances bound in /on materials and	d/or articles	
1.1000	1.19. (
Product (article) characteristics				
Physical form of product	Solid			
Concentration of substance in product	100			
Solid, low dustiness				
Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure				
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance	ce contained in product:		
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:			
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes			
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day			
Technical and organisational conditions and	magauraa			
Clean equipment and the work area every day	illeasures			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
Avoid inhalation of the product				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative				
risk characterisation.				
Conditions and assessment of	mustastian benden a collection	h avaluation		
Conditions and measures related to personal Wear eye/face protection	protection, nygiene and nealth	n evaluation		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in o	combination with 'basic' employee			
training				

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation			
Wear suitable working clothes			
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poten			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			
2.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scer	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC26)	
PROC26	Handling of solid inorganic substance	ces at ambient temperature	
Paradical (auticle) alconoctoristics			
Product (article) characteristics Physical form of product	Solid		
Concentration of substance in product	100		
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness		
Dustiness	John, low dustificss		
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expos	sure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance	e contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		
Technical and organisational conditions and i	measures		
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	n evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training			
Wear suitable working clothes			
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

2.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Information for this exposure scenario:

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed

2.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed			
Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater): > 99 %			
Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite municipal treatment plant) RMMs	> 99 %		
Release to soil from process	> 1 %		
Air - minimum efficiency of	> 99 %		

Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
Freshwater	2,52	1,17 mg/l	0,9	EUSES
Marian	0.57	0.40 m m//		FURE
Marine water	0,57	0,12 mg/l	0,2	EUSES
Sewage treatment plant	25,2	88,1 mg/l	0,4	EUSES

Release estimation	Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
Release estimation			

2.3.2. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC1, PROC2)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do n	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects RCR Method				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,01 mg/m³	0,001	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,001		

2.3.3. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC3, PROC6, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16)

Information for contributing	g exposure scenario
Available hazard data do not ena	ble the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,1 mg/m ³	0,01	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,01	

2.3.4. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC10, PROC19, PROC21)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects RCR			
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,5 mg/m ³	0,05	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,05	

2.3.5. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC7, PROC17, PROC18)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects RCR Method			
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	1 mg/m³	0,1	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,1	

2.3.6. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC22)

Information for contributing exposure scenario						
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects						
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method			
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	7 mg/m³	0,7	MEASE			
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,7				

2.3.7. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC23, PROC25)

Information for contributing exposure scenario					
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects					
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method		
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	2 mg/m³	0,2	MEASE		
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,2			

2.3.8. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC24)

Information for contributing exposure scenario	
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5,5 mg/m³	0,55	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,55	

2.3.9. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC26)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do r	not enable the derivation of a	DNEL for dermal irritant effects		
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	1,5 mg/m³	0,006	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,006		

2.4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

2.4.1. Environment

Website	https://www.arche-consulting.be/
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2.4.2. Health

	MEASE model available at: http://www.ebrc.de/industrial-chemicals-reach/projects-and-references/mease.php
Website	www.ebrc.de/mease.html

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

3. SE3 - Industrial, Manufacture, Formulation; Handling in solid state (Granules, low dust content)

3.1. Title section

Handling in solid state (Granules, low	dust content)
	Association ref code: Manipulation à l'état solide (Granulés, empoussièrement faible)

Environment		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure	ERC4

Worker		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC1
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC2
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC3, PROC13, PROC14
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC16, PROC19
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC7, PROC17, PROC18
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC15
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC22
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC23, PROC25
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC24
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC26

Assessment method	EUSES
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3.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

3.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

ERC4	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
Assessment method	EUSES

Product (article) characteristics		
Physical form of product	Solid	
Concentration of substance in product	100	
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness	

3.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC1)

PROC1	Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or
	processes with equivalent containment conditions

Physical form of product

Dustiness

Concentration of substance in product

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Physical form of product		Solid		
Concentration of substance in product		100		
Dustiness		Solid, medium dustiness		
Amount used (or contained in articles	s), freque	1	sure	
Amount per use		≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance	ce contained in product:	
Amount per use		≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance	ce contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration		≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration		< 8 h/day		
Tarkeriant and amountable and an dist				
Technical and organisational conditional Clean equipment and the work area every date.		measures		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	iy .			
Avoid inhalation of the product		I		1
Risk management measures are based on q risk characterisation.	ualitative			
Conditions and measures related to p	personal	protection, hygiene and health	h evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection				
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to Etraining	EN374) in (combination with 'basic' employee		
Wear suitable working clothes				
Personal measures have to be applied in case	se of poter	tial exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves				
Other conditions affecting workers ex	xposure			
indoor				
3.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Contrib	uting scei	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC2)	
PROC2		Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions		

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:

Solid, medium dustiness

Solid 100

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

3.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC3, PROC13, PROC14)

PROC3	Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition
PROC13	Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
PROC14	Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Clean equipment and the work area every day	
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	
Avoid inhalation of the product	
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

3.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC16, PROC19)

PROC4	Chemical production where opportunity for exposure arises
PROC5	Mixing or blending in batch processes
PROC6	Calendering operations
PROC8a	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities.
PROC8b	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities.
PROC9	Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
PROC10	Roller application or brushing
PROC16	Use of fuels
PROC19	Manual activities involving hand contact

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product Solid	
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	n evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in calculations training	combination with basic employee		
Wear suitable working clothes			
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poten	tial exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			
3.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scer	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC7, PROC17, PROC18)	
PROC7	Industrial spraying		
PROC17	Lubrication at high energy condition	ns in metal working operations	
PROC18	General greasing /lubrication at hig	h kinetic energy conditions	
Product (article) characteristics			
Physical form of product			
Concentration of substance in product	100		
Dustiness Solid, medium dustiness			
Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure			
Amount per use	Amount per use ≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Amount per use	Amount per use ≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Use frequency Exposure duration			
Exposure duration	·		
Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided Avoid inhelation of the product			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, nygiene and nearti	n evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training			
Wear suitable working clothes			
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poter	Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			
3.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scel	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC15)	
PROC15	Use as laboratory reagent		
Product (article) characteristics	T		
Physical form of product	Solid		
Concentration of substance in product	100		
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness		
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	oney and duration of use/eyne	CUITO	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day	Sule	
Amount per use	Percentage of risk driving substance	e contained in product:	
Amount per use	er use ≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Use frequency Exposure duration			
Exposure duration < 8 h/day			
[-			
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures		
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection bygiene and healt	h evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	protection, mygiene and near	1 evaluation	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training			
Wear suitable working clothes			
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor	IIIOOI		
	EN (E 1)		40111

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

3.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC22)

PROC22	Manufacturing and processing of minerals and/or metals at substantially elevated
	temperature

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product Solid, molten form	
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

3.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC23, PROC25)

PROC23	Open processing and transfer operations at substantially elevated temperature
PROC25	Other hot work operations with metals

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product Solid, molten form	
Concentration of substance in product 100	
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Exposure duration

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Technical and organisational conditions and measures

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state	e: Solid Substance type: Mono-constitue	nt	
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	sure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance	e contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures		
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and healt	h evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	protection, mygiene and near	i evaluation	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee raining			
Vear suitable working clothes			
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Other conditions offeeting workers expecure			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor			
		(PDCC24)	
3.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Contributing sco PROC24	1		d/or ortiolog
FNOC24	Trigit (mechanical) energy work-up	of substances bound in /on materials an	u/or articles
Product (article) characteristics			
Physical form of product	Solid		
Concentration of substance in product	100		
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness		
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	SIIFA	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		

Clean equipment and the work area every day EN (English)

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< 8 h/day

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state	e: Solid Substance type: Mono-constitue	nt		
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
Avoid inhalation of the product				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.				
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and healtl	n evaluation		
Wear eye/face protection				
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in our training	combination with 'basic' employee			
Wear suitable working clothes				
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poten	tial exposure only			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves				
Other conditions affecting workers exposure				
indoor				
2.2.11. Control of worker exposure: Contributing sce	enario controlling worker exposure	PROC26)		
PROC26	Handling of solid inorganic substan			
Product (article) characteristics				
Physical form of product	Solid			
Concentration of substance in product	100			
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness			
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	<u> </u>	sure		
Amount per use	mount per use ≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:			
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance	e contained in product:		
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes			
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day			
Technical and appropriational conditions and				
Technical and organisational conditions and Clean equipment and the work area every day	neasures			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
Avoid inhalation of the product				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.				
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hydiene and health	n evaluation		
Wear eye/face protection	p. c.cocion, nygione and neath			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in o	combination with 'basic' employee			
training				

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation			
Wear suitable working clothes			
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

3.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Information for this exposure scenario:

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed

3.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

Information for contributing exposure scenario		
Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater):	> 99 %	
Release to soil from process	> 1 %	
Air - minimum efficiency of	> 99 %	
Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite municipal treatment plant) RMMs	> 99 %	

Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
Freshwater	2,52 mg/l	1,17 mg/l	0,9	EUSES
Marine water	0,57 mg/l	0,12 mg/l	0,2	EUSES
Sewage treatment plant	25,2 mg/l	88,1 mg/l	0,4	EUSES

3.3.2. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC1)

Information for contributing exposure scenario					
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects RCR Method					
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,01 mg/m ³	0,001	MEASE		
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,001			

3.3.3. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2)

Information for contributing exposure scenario	
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,5 mg/m³	0,05	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,05	

3.3.4. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC3, PROC13, PROC14)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do n	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	1 mg/m³	0,1	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,1		

3.3.5. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC16, PROC19)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5		

3.3.6. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC7, PROC17, PROC18)

Information for contri	Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	4,4 mg/m³	0,44	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,44		

3.3.7. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC15)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,5 mg/m³	0,05	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,05	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

3.3.8. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC22)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	7 mg/m³	0,7	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,7	

3.3.9. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC23, PROC25)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	2 mg/m³	0,2	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,2	

3.3.10. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC24)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5,5 mg/m³	0,55	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,55	

3.3.11. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC26)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	4 mg/m³	0,4	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,4	

3.4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

3.4.1. Environment

Website https://www.arche-consulting.be/

3.4.2. Health

Guidance - Health	MEASE model available at: http://www.ebrc.de/industrial-chemicals-reach/projects-and-references/mease.php
Website	www.ebrc.de/mease.html

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

4. SE4 - Industrial, Manufacture, Formulation; Handling in solid state (Fine powder, high dust content)

4.1. Title section

Handling in solid state (Fine powder, high dust content)		
ES Ref.: SE4	Association ref code: Manipulation à l'état	
ES Type: Worker	solide (Poudre fine, empoussièrement élevé)	

Environment		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure	ERC4

Worker		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC1
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC2, PROC3
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8b
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC7
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC8a, PROC17, PROC18
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC9
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC10, PROC14, PROC16, PROC26
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC13, PROC15
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC19
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC22
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC23, PROC25
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC24

4.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

4.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

ERC4	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
Assessment method	EUSES

Product (article) characteristics		
Physical form of product	Solid	
Concentration of substance in product	100	

4.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC1)

PROC1	Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or
	processes with equivalent containment conditions

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

4.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2, PROC3)

PROC2	Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions
PROC3	Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only

Use suitable eye protection and gloves

Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	sure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures		
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and healt	h evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in training	combination with 'basic' employee		
Wear suitable working clothes			

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

4.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8b)

PROC4	Chemical production where opportunity for exposure arises	
PROC5	Mixing or blending in batch processes	
PROC6	Calendering operations	
PROC8b	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities.	

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent			
Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure			
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		
Technical and organizational conditions and massures			
Technical and organisational conditions and measures Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least 78 %			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	n evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	7 70		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in our training	combination with 'basic' employee		
Wear suitable working clothes			
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poter	ntial exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			
4.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC7) PROC7 Industrial spraying			
PROC7 Industrial spraying			
Product (article) characteristics			
Physical form of product Solid			
Concentration of substance in product	100		
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness		
Amount used (or contained in articles) freque	ency and duration of use/expo	SIIIR	
Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure Amount per use ≥ 0 L/day			
Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:			
mount per use ≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:			
Use frequency Exposure duration			
Exposure duration < 8 h/day			
Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least 78 %		78 %	
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and	maggurag		
	lileasures		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, bygiene and health	a evaluation	
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1)	protection, nygicine and near	Tevaldation	
Wear eye/face protection			
, ,	Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee		
training			
Wear suitable working clothes			
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poten	tial exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			
4.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scer	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC8a, PROC17, PROC18)	
PROC8a	Transfer of substance or mixture (c	harging and discharging) at non-dedicated	d facilities.
PROC17	Lubrication at high energy condition	ns in metal working operations	
PROC18	General greasing /lubrication at high kinetic energy conditions		
Product (article) characteristics	I		
Physical form of product	Solid		
Concentration of substance in product	100		
Oustiness Solid, high dustiness			
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day		
	Percentage of risk driving substance	e contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100	a anatain ad in musdont.	
Her forming on	Percentage of risk driving substance	e contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration	·		
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures		
Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least		78 %	
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product	I		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation			
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1)	,,, g.e and noun		

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent			
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation			
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training			
Wear suitable working clothes	Wear suitable working clothes		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poten	ntial exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			
4.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scer	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC9)	
PROC9		on into small containers (dedicated filling line, includir	ng
Product (article) characteristics Physical form of product	Solid		
Concentration of substance in product	100		
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness		
Zasanisas Cona, riigir adolinosa			
Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure			
Amount per use ≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance		e contained in product:	
Amount per use ≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance		e contained in product:	
Use frequency ≤ 5 days/week Exposure duration 480 minutes			
Exposure duration < 8 h/day			
Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least		78 %	
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	n evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training			
Wear suitable working clothes			
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
<u>'</u>			

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

4.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC10, PROC14, PROC16, PROC26)

PROC10	Roller application or brushing
PROC14	Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation
PROC16	Use of fuels
PROC26	Handling of solid inorganic substances at ambient temperature

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product Solid	
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least	78 %	
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

4.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC13, PROC15)

PROC13	Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
PROC15	Use as laboratory reagent

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Use frequency

Exposure duration Exposure duration

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Product (article) characteristics		
Physical form of product	Solid	
Concentration of substance in product	100	
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness	
Amount used (or contained in articles)	, frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	

≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes

< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation			
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training			
Wear suitable working clothes			
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

4.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC19)

PROC19 Manual activities involving hand contact

Product (article) characteristics		
Physical form of product	Solid	
Concentration of substance in product	100	
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness	

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
· ·	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure						
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes					
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day					
Technical and executed the leaditions and						
Technical and organisational conditions and Clean equipment and the work area every day	illeasures					
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided						
Avoid inhalation of the product	T					
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.						
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	n evaluation				
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1)						
Wear eye/face protection						
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in our training	combination with 'basic' employee					
Wear suitable working clothes						
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only						
Use suitable eye protection and gloves						
Other conditions affecting workers exposure						
indoor						
4.2.11. Control of worker exposure: Contributing sce	4.2.11. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC22)					
PROC22 Manufacturing and processing of m temperature		inerals and/or metals at substantially ele	evated			
Dradust (orticle) characteristics						
Product (article) characteristics	Called markets forms					
	Physical form of product Solid, molten form					
Concentration of substance in product	100					
Dustiness	ustiness Solid, high dustiness					
Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure						
Amount per use ≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:						
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:					
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes					
Exposure duration	Exposure duration < 8 h/day					
Technical and organisational conditions and measures						
Clean equipment and the work area every day	ilicasules					
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided						
Encure that direct ckin contact is avaided						

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state	e: Solid Substance type: Mono-constitue	nt			
Technical and organisational conditions and measures					
Avoid inhalation of the product					
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.					
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, bygiana and healt	h avaluation			
Wear eye/face protection	protection, nygiene and near	i evaluation			
, ,	Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee				
Wear suitable working clothes					
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poten	tial exposure only				
Use suitable eye protection and gloves					
Other conditions affecting workers exposure		ı			
indoor					
4.2.12. Control of worker exposure: Contributing sce	enario controlling worker exposure	e (PROC23, PROC25)			
PROC23	Open processing and transfer oper	ations at substantially elevated temperatu	ure		
PROC25	Other hot work operations with met	als			
Product (article) characteristics					
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form				
Concentration of substance in product	100				
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness				
Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure					
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance	e contained in product:			
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance	e contained in product:			
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes				
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day				
Technical and organisational conditions and measures					
Clean equipment and the work area every day					
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided					
Avoid inhalation of the product					
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.					
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation					
Wear eye/face protection					
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in c training	combination with 'basic' employee				

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

·	``			
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	evaluation		
Wear suitable working clothes				
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only				
Use suitable eye protection and gloves				
Other conditions affecting workers exposure				
indoor				
1.2.13. Control of worker exposure: Contributing sce	enario controlling worker exposure	e (PROC24)		
PROC24	High (mechanical) energy work-up	of substances bound in /on materials and	d/or articles	
	•			
Product (article) characteristics				
Physical form of product	Solid			
Concentration of substance in product	100			
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness			
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expos	SUITA		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day	5410		
, and an experience of the control o	Percentage of risk driving substance	e contained in product:		
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:			
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes			
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day			
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures			
Clean equipment and the work area every day				
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
Avoid inhalation of the product				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.				
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	n evaluation		
Wear eye/face protection	, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training				
Wear suitable working clothes				
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only				
Use suitable eye protection and gloves				
Other conditions affecting workers exposure			-	
ndoor				

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

4.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Information for this exposure scenario:

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed

4.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed			
Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater):	> 99 %		
Release to soil from process	> 1 %		
Air - minimum efficiency of	> 99 %		
Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite municipal treatment plant) RMMs	> 99 %		

Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
Freshwater	2,52	1,17 mg/l	0,9	EUSES
Marine water	0,57	0,12 mg/l	0,2	EUSES
Sewage treatment plant	25,2 mg/l	88,1 mg/l	0,4	EUSES

4.3.2. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC1)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,01 mg/m ³	0,001	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,001		

4.3.3. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2, PROC3)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects RCR Method				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	1 mg/m³	0,1	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,1		

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

4.3.4. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8b)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do r	not enable the derivation of a	DNEL for dermal irritant effects		
Route of exposure and type of effects RCR				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5,5 mg/m³	0,55	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,55		

4.3.5. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC7)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do r	not enable the derivation of a	DNEL for dermal irritant effects	
Route of exposure and type of effects RCR Method			
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5,5 mg/m³	0,55	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,55	

4.3.6. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC8a, PROC17, PROC18)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects Exposure estimate RCR Method				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	2,75 mg/m³	0,275	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,275		

4.3.7. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC9)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do r	not enable the derivation of a	DNEL for dermal irritant effects		
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	4,4 mg/m³	0,44	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,44		

4.3.8. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC10, PROC14, PROC16, PROC26)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do n	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects RCR Method				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	2,2 mg/m³	0,22	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,22		

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

4.3.9. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC13, PROC15)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects RCR Method				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5		

4.3.10. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC19)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do r	not enable the derivation of a	DNEL for dermal irritant effects	
Route of exposure and type of effects RCR Method			
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	6,25 mg/m ³	0,625	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,625	

4.3.11. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC22)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects Exposure estimate RCR Method				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	7 mg/m³	0,7	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,7		

4.3.12. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC23, PROC25)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	2 mg/m³	0,2	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,2	

4.3.13. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC24)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do n	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects RCR Method				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5,5 mg/m³	0,55	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,55		

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

4.4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

4.4.1. Environment

Website	https://www.arche-consulting.be/
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4.4.2. Health

Guidance - Health	MEASE model available at: http://www.ebrc.de/industrial-chemicals-reach/projects-and-references/mease.php
Website	www.ebrc.de/mease.html

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

5. SE5 - Professional; Handling in solid state in solution - liquid products

5.1. Title section

Handling in solid state in solution - liquid products	
ES Ref.: SE5	Association ref code: Manipulation à l'état
ES Type: Worker	solide en solution - produits liquides

Environment		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure	ERC4

Worker		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC2, PROC12, PROC20
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC3, PROC15
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC4, PROC5, PROC14
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC19
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC11
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC16, PROC18
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC17

Assessment method	EUSES

5.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

5.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

ERC4	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
Assessment method	EUSES

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, pasty
Concentration of substance in product	100

5.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2, PROC12, PROC20)

	Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions
PROC12	Use of blowing agents in manufacture of foam
PROC20	Use of functional fluids in small devices

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, pasty

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

	**		
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	sure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	h evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training			
Wear suitable working clothes			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			
5.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Contributing sce	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC3, PROC15)	
PROC3		hemical industry in closed batch process processes with equivalent containment c	
PROC15	Use as laboratory reagent		
Product (article) characteristics			
Physical form of product	Solid, pasty		
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	sure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and	measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	h evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poter			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in our training	combination with 'basic' employee		
Wear suitable working clothes			
		,	
Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			
5.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scen			
PROC4	Chemical production where opportu		
PROC5	Mixing or blending in batch process		
PROC14	Production of preparations or article	es by tabletting, compression, extrusion, p	elletisation
Product (article) characteristics			
Physical form of product	Solid, pasty		
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	sure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance	ee contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		
Translation described and the second			
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	T		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
	•		
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	h evaluation	
Conditions and measures related to personal Personal measures have to be applied in case of poter	<u> </u>	h evaluation	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state	e: Solid Substance type: Mono-constitue	nt	
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and healtl	h evaluation	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in our training	combination with 'basic' employee		
Wear suitable working clothes			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor			
505 October Commission Contribution	and a control the control to	(PROCES PROCES PROCES	PDCC46
5.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scene PROC19)	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10,	PROC13,
PROC8a		charging and discharging) at non-dedicate	
PROC8b		harging and discharging) at dedicated fa	
PROC9	Transfer of substance or preparation weighing)	on into small containers (dedicated filling	line, including
PROC10	Roller application or brushing		
PROC13	Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring		
PROC19 Manual activities involving hand contact			
Product (article) characteristics			
Physical form of product	Solid, pasty		
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	sure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance	ce contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance	ee contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	h evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poter		- Craidation	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	. ,		
Wear eye/face protection			

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

	7,	<u> </u>	
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	n evaluation	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in our training	combination with 'basic' employee		
Wear suitable working clothes			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			
5.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scen	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC11)	
PROC11	Non industrial spraying		
Product (article) characteristics			
Physical form of product	Solid, pasty		
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expos	sure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substanc	e contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		
Technical and organisational conditions and	modelikoe		
Avoid inhalation of the product	illeasures		
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
			<u> </u>
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	n evaluation	
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1)			
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poter	ntial exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in our training	combination with 'basic' employee		
Wear suitable working clothes			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

5.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC16, PROC18)

PROC16	Use of fuels
PROC18	General greasing /lubrication at high kinetic energy conditions

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, pasty

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

Technical and organisational conditions and n	measures	
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves		
Wear eye/face protection		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training		
Wear suitable working clothes		

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

5.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC17)

PROC17 Lubrication at high energy conditions in metal working operations

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, pasty

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

Information for this exposure scenario: As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed	CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state		nt		
Exposure duration 480 minutes Exposure duration < 8 h/day Technical and organisational conditions and measures Avoid inhalation of the product Clean equipment and the work area every day Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation. Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only Use suitable eye protection and gloves Wear eyelface protection Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with basic employee training Wear suitable working clothes Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor S.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source Information for this exposure scenario As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed S.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater): > 99 % Release to soil from process > 1 % Air - minimum efficiency of > 99 % Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after > 99 %	Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expos	sure		
Technical and organisational conditions and measures Avoid inhalation of the product Clean equipment and the work area every day Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation. Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only Use suitable eye protection and gloves Wear eyerface protection Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training Wear suitable working clothes Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor 5.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source Information for this exposure scenario: As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed 5.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4) Information for contributing exposure scenario As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater): > 99 % Reclasse to soil from process > 1 ½ Air - minimum efficiency of Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after > 99 % Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after > 99 %		1			
Avoid inhalation of the product Clean equipment and the work area every day Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation. Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only Use suitable eye protection and gloves Wear eye/face protection Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training Wear suitable working clothes Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor 5.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source Information for this exposure scenario: As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed 5.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Scenario As no environmental release and exposure scenario As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater): > 99 % Release to soil from process > 1 % Air - minimum efficiency of	Exposure duration	< 8 h/day			
Avoid inhalation of the product Clean equipment and the work area every day Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation. Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only Use suitable eye protection and gloves Wear eye/face protection Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training Wear suitable working clothes Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor 5.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source Information for this exposure scenario: As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed 5.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Scenario As no environmental release and exposure scenario As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater): > 99 % Release to soil from process > 1 % Air - minimum efficiency of	<u> </u>				
Clean equipment and the work area every day Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation. Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only Use suitable eye protection and gloves Wear eye/face protection Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training Wear suitable working clothes Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor formation for this exposure scenario: As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed 5.3.1 Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4) Information for contributing exposure scenario As no environmental nazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater): > 99 % Release to soil from process > 1 % Air - minimum efficiency of > 99 % Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after > 99 %		measures			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation. Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only Use suitable eye protection and gloves Wear eye/face protection Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training Wear suitable working clothes Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor 5.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source Information for this exposure scenario: As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed 5.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4) Information for contributing exposure scenario As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater): > 99 % Release to soil from process > 1 % Air - minimum efficiency of > 99 % Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after > 99 %	·				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation. Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only Use suitable eye protection and gloves Wear eye/face protection Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training Wear suitable working clothes Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor 5.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source Information for this exposure scenario: As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed 5.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4) Information for contributing exposure scenario As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater): > 99 % Release to soil from process > 1 % Air - minimum efficiency of > 99 % Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after > 99 %					
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only Use suitable eye protection and gloves Wear eye/face protection Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training Wear suitable working clothes Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor 5.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source Information for this exposure scenario: As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed 5.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4) Information for contributing exposure scenario As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater): > 99 % Release to soil from process > 1 % Air - minimum efficiency of > 99 % Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after > 99 %	Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
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Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater): > 99 % Release to soil from process > 1 % Air - minimum efficiency of > 99 % Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after > 99 %	Information for contributing exposure scenar	io			
Release to soil from process > 1 % Air - minimum efficiency of > 99 % Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after > 99 %	As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed				
Air - minimum efficiency of > 99 % Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after > 99 %	Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater):	> 99 %			
Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after > 99 %	Release to soil from process	> 1 %			
	Air - minimum efficiency of	> 99 %			
		> 99 %			

Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
Freshwater	2,52	1,17 mg/l	0,9	EUSES

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
Marine water	0,57	0,12 mg/l	0,2	EUSES
Sewage treatment plant	25,2 mg/l	88,1 mg/l	0,4	EUSES

5.3.2. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2, PROC12, PROC20)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,001 mg/m ³	< 0,001	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		< 0,001	

5.3.3. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC3, PROC15)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,01 mg/m³	0,001	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,001		

5.3.4. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC14)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,1 mg/m³	0,01	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,01	

5.3.5. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC19)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,05 mg/m ³	0,005	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,005	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

5.3.6. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC11)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects		
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5	

5.3.7. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC16, PROC18)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects		
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,5 mg/m ³	0,05	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,05	

5.3.8. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC17)

Information for contril	Information for contributing exposure scenario		
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects		
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	1 mg/m³	0,1	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,1	

5.4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

5.4.1. Environment

Website	https://www.archo.consulting.ho/
vvebsite	https://www.arcne-consulting.be/

5.4.2. Health

	MEASE model available at: http://www.ebrc.de/industrial-chemicals-reach/projects-and-references/mease.php
Website	www.ebrc.de/mease.html

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

6. SE6 - Professional; Handling in solid state (Granules, low dust content)

6.1. Title section

Handling in solid state (Granules, low dust content)	
ES Ref.: SE6	Association ref code: Manipulation à l'état
ES Type: Worker	solide (Granulés, empoussièrement faible)

Environment		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure	ERC4

Worker		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC2
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC3, PROC15
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC11, PROC14
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC19, PROC21
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC16, PROC18
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC17
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC22
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC23
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC24
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC25
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC26

Assessment method	EUSES
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6.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

6.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

ERC4	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
Assessment method	EUSES

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100

6.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2)

PROC2	Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled
	exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions

Amount per use

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Product (article) characteristics			
Physical form of product	Solid		
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness		
Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency		sure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance	ee contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance	ee contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		
	1		
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal		h evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poter	ntial exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in training	combination with 'basic' employee		
Wear suitable working clothes			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure		T	
indoor			
6.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Contributing sce	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC3, PROC15)	
PROC3		hemical industry in closed batch process processes with equivalent containment co	
PROC15	Use as laboratory reagent		
Product (article) characteristics			
Physical form of product	Solid		
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness		
	1, 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2		
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	sure	

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Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:

≥ 0 L/day

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

6.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC11, PROC14)

PROC4	Chemical production where opportunity for exposure arises
PROC5	Mixing or blending in batch processes
PROC6	Calendering operations
PROC11	Non industrial spraying
PROC14	Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

PROC19

PROC21

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and	measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	h evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poter	ntial exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training			
Wear suitable working clothes			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure		I	
indoor			
6.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Contributing sce PROC19, PROC21)	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10	, PROC13,
PROC8a	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities.		
PROC8b	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities.		
PROC9	Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)		
PROC10	Roller application or brushing		
PROC13	Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring		

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Manual activities involving hand contact

Low energy manipulation and handling of substances bound in/on materials or articles

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and measures				
Avoid inhalation of the product				
Clean equipment and the work area every day				
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.				
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	n evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poter	ntial exposure only			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves				
Wear eye/face protection				
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in our training	combination with 'basic' employee			
Wear suitable working clothes				
Other conditions affecting workers exposure				
indoor				
6.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scen	1	(PROC16, PROC18)		
PROC16	Use of fuels			
PROC18 General greasing /lubrication at high kinetic energy conditions				
Product (article) characteristics				
Physical form of product	Solid			
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness			
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	<u> </u>	sure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:			
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:			
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes			
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day			
Technical and organisational conditions and measures				
Avoid inhalation of the product				
Clean equipment and the work area every day				
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.				
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation				
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poter	ntial exposure only			

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation				
Use suitable eye protection and gloves				
Wear eye/face protection				
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training				
Wear suitable working clothes				
Other conditions affecting workers exposure				
indoor				
6.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scen	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC17)		
PROC17	Lubrication at high energy condition	ns in metal working operations		
Product (article) characteristics	T			
Physical form of product	Solid			
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness			
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	sure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:			
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:			
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes			
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day			
Technical and organisational conditions and measures				
Avoid inhalation of the product				
Clean equipment and the work area every day				
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.				
Canditions and management related to management	nuctoation business and boots			
Conditions and measures related to personal Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1)	protection, nygiene and nearti	1 evaluation		
	tial expecting only			
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only				
Use suitable eye protection and gloves				
Wear eye/face protection				
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training				
Wear suitable working clothes				

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			
6.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scer	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC22)	
PROC22	Manufacturing and processing of m temperature	inerals and/or metals at substantially elevated	
Bundant (anti-la) abancataristica			
Product (article) characteristics Physical form of product	Solid, molten form		
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness		
Dustiniess	John, low dustifiess		
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	sure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance	e contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance	e contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		
Toological and associational and distance and			
Technical and organisational conditions and a	measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided Pick management massures are based on qualitative.			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation			
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1)	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training			
Wear suitable working clothes			
3			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			
6.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scer	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC23)	
PROC23	Open processing and transfer oper	ations at substantially elevated temperature	
	ı		

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Product (article) characteristics		
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form	
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness	

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves		
Wear eye/face protection		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training		
Wear suitable working clothes		

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

6.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC24)

PROC24	High (mechanical) energy work-up of substances bound in /on materials and/or articles
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Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure				
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day			
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product				
Clean equipment and the work area every day				
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.				
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and healtl	h evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poter	<u> </u>			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves				
Wear eye/face protection				
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in our training	combination with 'basic' employee			
Wear suitable working clothes				
Other conditions affecting workers exposure				
indoor				
6.2.11. Control of worker exposure: Contributing sce	enario controlling worker exposure	e (PROC25)		
PROC25	Other hot work operations with met	als		
Product (article) characteristics				
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form			
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness			
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	sure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:			
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:			
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes			
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day			
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product				
Clean equipment and the work area every day				
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.				

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation				
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only				
Use suitable eye protection and gloves				
Wear eye/face protection				
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in claring	combination with 'basic' employee			
Wear suitable working clothes				
Other conditions offerting workers average				
Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor				
6.2.12. Control of worker exposure: Contributing sce	enario controlling worker exposure	 e (PROC26)		
PROC26	Handling of solid inorganic substan	ces at ambient temperature		
Product (article) characteristics	T			
Physical form of product	Solid			
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness			
A				
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	T	sure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:			
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:			
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes			
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day			
Technical and organisational conditions and measures				
Avoid inhalation of the product				
Clean equipment and the work area every day				
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.				
Conditions and measures related to more and	nuctoration busines and books	h avaluation		
Conditions and measures related to personal		n evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poten	ntal exposure only			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves				
Wear eye/face protection				
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training				
Wear suitable working clothes				

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			

6.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Information for this exposure scenario:

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed

6.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental	As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed		
Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater): > 99 %			
Release to soil from process	> 1 %		
Air - minimum efficiency of	> 99 %		
Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite municipal treatment plant) RMMs	> 99 %		

Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
Freshwater	2,52	1,17 mg/l	0,9	EUSES
Marine water	0,57	0,12 mg/l	0,2	EUSES
Sewage treatment plant	25,2 mg/l	88,1 mg/l	0,4	EUSES

6.3.2. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2)

Information for contril	nformation for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,01 mg/m ³	0,001	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,001		

6.3.3. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC3, PROC15)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do n	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects		
Route of exposure and type of effects RCR Method			
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,1 mg/m³	0,01	MEASE

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,01	

6.3.4. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC11, PROC14)

Information for contril	Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	1 mg/m³	0,1	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,1		

6.3.5. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC19, PROC21)

Information for contri	Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,5 mg/m³	0,05	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,05		

6.3.6. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC16, PROC18)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects Exposure estimate RCR			Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5		

6.3.7. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC17)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects Exposure estimate		RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	2,5 mg/m³	0,25	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,25		

6.3.8. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC22)

Information for contributing exposure scenario
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	2,5 mg/m³	0,25	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,25	

6.3.9. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC23)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5	

6.3.10. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC24)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5,5 mg/m³	0,55	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,55	

6.3.11. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC25)

Information for contril	Information for contributing exposure scenario		
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects		
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	4 mg/m³	0,4	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,4	

6.3.12. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC26)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	3 mg/m³	0,3	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,3	

6.4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

6.4.1. Environment

Website	https://www.arche-consulting.be/
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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

6.4.2. Health

Guidance - Health	MEASE model available at: http://www.ebrc.de/industrial-chemicals-reach/projects-and-references/mease.php
Website	www.ebrc.de/mease.html

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

7. SE7 - Professional; Handling in solid state (Medium fine powder, medium dusting)

7.1. Title section

Handling in solid state (Medium fine powder, medium dusting)	
ES Ref.: SE7 Association ref code: Manipulation à l'état solide (Poudre mi-fine, empoussièrement	
moyen)	

Environment		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure	ERC4

Worker		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC2, PROC3
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC14, PROC19
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC11, PROC16
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC15
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC17, PROC18
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC22
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC23
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC24
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC25
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC26

Assessment method	EUSES

7.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

7.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

ERC4	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
Assessment method	EUSES

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product Solid	
Concentration of substance in product	100

7.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2, PROC3)

PROC2	Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlle	
	exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions	

PROC9

PROC10

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

PROC3	Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition	
Product (article) characteristics		
Physical form of product	Solid	
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness	
Amount used (or contained in articles), frequ	ency and duration of use/expo	sure
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance	ce contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance	ce contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures	
Avoid inhalation of the product	110000.00	
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and healt	h evaluation
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poter	ntial exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves		
Wear eye/face protection		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in training	combination with 'basic' employee	
Wear suitable working clothes		
Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		
7.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Contributing sce PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC14, PROC19)	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b,
PROC4	Chemical production where opports	unity for exposure arises
PROC5	Mixing or blending in batch process	ses
PROC6	Calendering operations	
PROC8a	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities.	
PROC8b	Transfer of substance or mixture (c	charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities.

Roller application or brushing

weighing)

Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

PROC13	Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
PROC14	Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation
PROC19	Manual activities involving hand contact

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product Solid	
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves		
Wear eye/face protection		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training		
Wear suitable working clothes		

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

7.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC11, PROC16)

PROC11	Non industrial spraying
PROC16	Use of fuels

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state	e. Solid Substance type. Mono-constitue	ent.	
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	osure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and healt	h evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poter	ntial exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in training	combination with 'basic' employee		
Wear suitable working clothes			
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1)			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor			
Index			
7.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Contributing sce	nario controlling worker expecure	(PROC45)	
PROC15	Use as laboratory reagent	(TROCIS)	
Thous	Coc as laboratory reagonit		
Product (article) characteristics			
Physical form of product	Solid	Solid	
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness		
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	osure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and measures				
Avoid inhalation of the product				
Clean equipment and the work area every day				
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.				
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	n evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poten	itial exposure only			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves				
Wear eye/face protection				
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in o	combination with 'basic' employee			
Wear suitable working clothes				
Other conditions affecting workers exposure				
indoor				
7.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scen	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC17, PROC18)		
PROC17	Lubrication at high energy conditions in metal working operations			
PROC18	General greasing /lubrication at hig	h kinetic energy conditions		
Product (article) characteristics				
Physical form of product	Solid			
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness			
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	1	sure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substanc	e contained in product:		
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substanc	e contained in product:		
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes			
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day			
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product				
Clean equipment and the work area every day				
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.				
Conditions and measures related to personal	<u> </u>	n evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poten	tial exposure only			

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and healtl	h evaluation	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in contraining	combination with 'basic' employee		
Wear suitable working clothes			
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP2)			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			
7.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scen	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC22)	
PROC22	Manufacturing and processing of m temperature	ninerals and/or metals at substantially ele	vated
B. L. (
Product (article) characteristics	Solid molton form		
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form		
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness		
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	sure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Use frequency	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		
Exposure duration	_ •		
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and healtl	h evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in claring	combination with 'basic' employee		
Wear suitable working clothes			
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1)			
1		I .	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Other conditions affecting workers exposure				
indoor				
7.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scer	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC23)		
PROC23	Open processing and transfer opera	ations at substantially elevated temperature		
Product (article) characteristics	I			
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form			
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness			
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	sure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substanc	e contained in product:		
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substanc	e contained in product:		
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes			
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day			
Tachwinel and appropriational applifications and				
Technical and organisational conditions and Avoid inhalation of the product	measures			
Clean equipment and the work area every day Frours that direct skin contact is qualided.				
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.	vc			
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	n evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poter	ntial exposure only			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves				
Wear eye/face protection				
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in our training	combination with 'basic' employee			
Wear suitable working clothes				
Other conditions offerting warkers avecause				
Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor				
7.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scen	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC24)		
PROC24				
Product (article) characteristics				
Physical form of product	Solid			
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness			

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state	e: Solid Substance type: Mono-constitue	nt		
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	sure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:			
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:			
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	≤ 5 days/week		
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day			
Tarkeisel and associational associations and				
Technical and organisational conditions and Avoid inhalation of the product	measures			
Clean equipment and the work area every day				
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	I			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.				
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and healt	h evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poter		i evaluation		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves				
Wear eye/face protection				
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in o	combination with 'basic' employee			
Wear suitable working clothes				
Other conditions affecting workers exposure				
indoor				
7.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Contributing sco	enario controlling worker exposur	e (PROC25)		
PROC25	Other hot work operations with met	als		
Product (article) characteristics				
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form			
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness			
Decimos	Colla, modium adolinoco			
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	sure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:			
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:			
Use frequency	≤ 5 days/week			
Exposure duration	480 minutes			
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day			

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and	measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product				
Clean equipment and the work area every day				
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.				
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	n evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poten				
Use suitable eye protection and gloves				
Wear eye/face protection				
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in our training	combination with 'basic' employee			
Wear suitable working clothes				
Other conditions affecting workers exposure				
indoor				
7.2.11. Control of worker exposure: Contributing see	enario controlling worker exposure	e (PROC26)		
PROC26 Handling of solid inorganic substances at ambient temperature				
Product (article) characteristics				
Physical form of product	Solid			
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness			
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	sure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substanc	e contained in product:		
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substanc	e contained in product:		
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes			
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day			
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product				
Clean equipment and the work area every day				
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.				
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation				
-	Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only			
'	· · ·			

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves		
Wear eye/face protection		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training		
Wear suitable working clothes		

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

7.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Information for this exposure scenario:

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed

7.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed				
Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater):	> 99 %			
Release to soil from process	> 1 %			
Air - minimum efficiency of	> 99 %			
Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite municipal treatment plant) RMMs	> 99 %			

Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
		"		
Freshwater	2,52	1,17 mg/l	0,9	EUSES
Marine water	0,57	0,12 mg/l	0,2	EUSES
Sewage treatment plant	25,2 mg/l	88,1 mg/l	0,4	EUSES

7.3.2. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2, PROC3)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	1 mg/m³	0,1	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,1		

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

7.3.3. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC14, PROC19)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5		

7.3.4. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC11, PROC16)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5		

7.3.5. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC15)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,5 mg/m³	0,05	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,05		

7.3.6. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC17, PROC18)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5	

7.3.7. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC22)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	2,5 mg/m³	0,25	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,25	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

7.3.8. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC23)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5	

7.3.9. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC24)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5,5 mg/m³	5,5	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		5,5	

7.3.10. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC25)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	4 mg/m³	0,4	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,4	

7.3.11. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC26)

Information for contril	outing exposure scenar	io	
Available hazard data do r	ot enable the derivation of a	DNEL for dermal irritant effects	
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	8 mg/m³	0,8	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,8	

7.4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

7.4.1. Environment

Website https://www.arche-consulting.be/

7.4.2. Health

	MEASE model available at: http://www.ebrc.de/industrial-chemicals-reach/projects-and-references/mease.php
Website	www.ebrc.de/mease.html

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

8. SE8 - Professional; Handling in solid state (Fine powder, high dust content)

8.1. Title section

Handling in solid state (Fine powder, high dust content)		
ES Ref.: SE8 Association ref code: Manipulation à l'état		
ES Type: Worker	solide (Poudre fine, empoussièrement élevé)	

Environment		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure	ERC4

Worker		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC2, PROC3, PROC13, PROC15
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC14, PROC16, PROC19
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC9, PROC26
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC10
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC11, PROC17, PROC18
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC22
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC23
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC24
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC25

Assessment method	EUSES
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8.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

8.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

ERC4	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
Assessment method	EUSES

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

8.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2, PROC3, PROC13, PROC15)

PROC2	Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions
PROC3	Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

PROC13	Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
PROC15	Use as laboratory reagent

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

8.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC14, PROC16, PROC19)

PROC4	Chemical production where opportunity for exposure arises
PROC5	Mixing or blending in batch processes
PROC6	Calendering operations
PROC8a	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities.
PROC8b	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities.
PROC14	Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

PROC16	Use of fuels
PROC19	Manual activities involving hand contact

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in	articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP2)	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

8.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC9, PROC26)

PROC9	Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
PROC26	Handling of solid inorganic substances at ambient temperature

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100

Annex to the safety data sheet: Expo CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state		nt	
Product (article) characteristics			
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness		
Amount used (or contained in articles), frequ	ency and duration of use/expo	SUITA	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day	Suite	
	Percentage of risk driving substance	e contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance	e contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative			
risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	n evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poter	ntial exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in training	combination with 'basic' employee		
Wear suitable working clothes			
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1)			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			
8.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Contributing sce	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC10)	
PROC10	Roller application or brushing		
Product (article) characteristics			
Physical form of product	Solid		
Concentration of substance in product	100		
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness		
Amount used (or contained in articles), frequ	<u> </u>	sure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substanc	e contained in product:	
Amount per use	< 100		

Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state	e: Solid Substance type: Mono-constitue	nt	
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	sure	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and healtl	h evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poter	ntial exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in training	combination with 'basic' employee		
Wear suitable working clothes			
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1)			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			
8.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Contributing sce	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC11, PROC17, PROC18)	
PROC11	Non industrial spraying		
PROC17	Lubrication at high energy conditions in metal working operations		
PROC18	General greasing /lubrication at high kinetic energy conditions		

PROC11	Non industrial spraying
PROC17	Lubrication at high energy conditions in metal working operations
PROC18	General greasing /lubrication at high kinetic energy conditions

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 60 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 1 h/day	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and	measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and healtl	h evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poten	tial exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in our training	combination with 'basic' employee		
Wear suitable working clothes			
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP2)			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure		Т	
indoor			
8.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scen	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC22)	
PROC22 Manufacturing and processing of minerals and/or metals at substantially elevated temperature		evated	
Product (article) characteristics			
Product (article) characteristics Physical form of product	Solid		
Concentration of substance in product	100		
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness		
255555	Joseph Guestiness		
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	sure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance	ee contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration	sure duration < 8 h/day		
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	n evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poten				
Use suitable eye protection and gloves				
Wear eye/face protection				
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in our training	combination with 'basic' employee			
Wear suitable working clothes				
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1)				
Other conditions affecting workers exposure		Г		
indoor				
8.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scen	nario controlling worker exposure	(PROC23)		
PROC23	Open processing and transfer oper	ations at substantially elevated temperat	ure	
Product (article) characteristics	Oallid market fam.			
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form			
Concentration of substance in product	100			
Dustiness Solid, high dustiness				
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	T	sure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:			
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance	e contained in product:		
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes			
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day			
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures	I		
Avoid inhalation of the product				
Clean equipment and the work area every day				
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.				
Conditions and measures related to personal	<u> </u>	n evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only				
Use suitable eye protection and gloves				
Wear eye/face protection				
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training				
Wear suitable working clothes				

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent				
Other conditions affecting workers exposure				
indoor				
8.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Contributing sce	enario controlling worker exposure	(PROC24)		
PROC24	High (mechanical) energy work-up	of substances bound in /on materials and/or articles		
Product (article) characteristics				
Physical form of product	Solid			
Concentration of substance in product	100			
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness			
Amount used (or contained in articles), frequ	uency and duration of use/expo	sure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day			
	Percentage of risk driving substance	e contained in product:		
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance	ee contained in product:		
Use frequency	≤ 5 days/week			
Exposure duration	480 minutes			
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day			
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product				
Clean equipment and the work area every day				
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.				
Conditions and measures related to persona	I protection, hygiene and healtl	h evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of pote	ential exposure only			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves				
Wear eye/face protection				
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in training	combination with 'basic' employee			
Wear suitable working clothes				
Other conditions affecting workers exposure	;			
ndoor				
8.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC25)				
PROC25	Other hot work operations with metals			
Product (article) characteristics				
Physical form of product Solid, molten form				

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Product (article) characteristics		
Concentration of substance in product	100	
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness	

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure			
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves		
Wear eye/face protection		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training		
Wear suitable working clothes		

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

8.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Information for this exposure scenario:

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed

8.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed			
Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater): > 99 %			
Release to soil from process	> 1 %		
Air - minimum efficiency of	> 99 %		
Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite municipal treatment plant) RMMs	> 99 %		

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
Freshwater	2,52	1,17 mg/l	0,9	EUSES
Marine water	0,57	0,12 mg/l	0,2	EUSES
Sewage treatment plant	25,2 mg/l	88,1 mg/l	0,4	EUSES

8.3.2. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2, PROC3, PROC13, PROC15)

Information for contrib	Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do n	ot enable the derivation of a	DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects RCR Method					
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE		
Sum RCR - Long-term - 0,5 systemic effects					

8.3.3. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC14, PROC16, PROC19)

Information for contril	Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do r	not enable the derivation of a	DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects RCR Method					
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE		
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5			

8.3.4. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC9, PROC26)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects Exposure estimate RCR Method				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5		

8.3.5. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC10)

Information for contributing exposure scenario	
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects	1

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Information for contrib	nformation for contributing exposure scenario			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	2,5 mg/m³	2,5	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		2,5		

8.3.6. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC11, PROC18)

Information for contril	nformation for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	4 mg/m³	0,4	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,4		

8.3.7. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC22)

nformation for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do r	not enable the derivation of a	DNEL for dermal irritant effects		
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	2,5 mg/m ³	0,25	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,25		

8.3.8. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC23)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do n	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5		

8.3.9. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC24)

nformation for contributing exposure scenario					
Available hazard data do r	vailable hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method		
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5,5 mg/m³	0,55	MEASE		
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,55			

8.3.10. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC25)

Information for contributing exposure scenario	
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	4 mg/m³	0,4	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,4	

8.4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

8.4.1. Environment

Website	https://www.arche-consulting.be/
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8.4.2. Health

	MEASE model available at: http://www.ebrc.de/industrial-chemicals-reach/projects-and-references/mease.php
Website	www.ebrc.de/mease.html

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario
CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

9. SE9 - Consumer; Use in photographic applications

9.1. Title section

Use in photographic applications	
ES Ref.: SE9 ES Type: Worker	Association ref code: Utilisation dans les applications photographiques

Environment		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure	ERC4

Worker		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	

Assessment method	EUSES
1	

9.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

9.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

ERC4	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
Assessment method	EUSES

Product (article) characteristics		
Physical form of product Liquid		
Concentration of substance in product	100	

9.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Liquid

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure			
Amount per use	ount per use ≥ 10 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Amount per use	≤ 20 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Exposure duration	< 15 min/day		

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Always wash your hands immediately after handling this product, and once again before leaving the workplace		
Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands		
In case of contact, immediately rinse eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Store substance within a closed system		
Keep locked up and out of reach of children		

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves		
Wear eye/face protection		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training		
Wear suitable working clothes		

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
Assumes that potential dermal contact is limited to fingertips.	36 cm ²	
Palm of both hands	430 cm ²	
Both hands	820 cm ²	
indoor		

9.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Information for this exposure scenario:

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed

9.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed			
Release to soil from process	0 %		
Release to air from process	< 0,1		
Release to waste water from process	< 2 %		
Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite municipal treatment plant) RMMs	0,99 %		

Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
Freshwater	0,01	1,17 mg/l	< 0,01	EUSES
Marine water	0,001	0,12 mg/l	< 0,01	EUSES

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
Sewage treatment plant	0,0001 mg/l	88,1 mg/l	< 0,01	EUSES

9.3.2. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure

Information for contributing exposure scenario

Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects

9.4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

9.4.1. Environment

Website	https://www.arche-consulting.be/
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9.4.2. Health

	MEASE model available at: http://www.ebrc.de/industrial-chemicals-reach/projects-and-references/mease.php
Website	www.ebrc.de/mease.html

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